

CFEZ Coffee Color User's Manual Version 1.2

ColorFlex® EZ Coffee for the Color Measurement of Ground Coffee Products

User's Manual



Firmware Version **1.0** and **Above**
Manual Version **1.2**
A60-1016-181



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CFEZ Coffee Color User's Manual Version 1.2

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Safety Notes

For safety, pay particular attention to the following types of statements in the hardware section of this User's Manual. Each description is shown in its representative typeface.

Notice: General safety instruction that should be observed at all times while operating the instrument.

CAUTION

Specific safety instruction critical to the type of instrument operation being explained in the area of the manual where the caution appears.

Note: Additional clarification of instructions, not safety-related.

The following symbol indicates that there may be a danger of electric shock from high voltage if the given instructions are not followed carefully.



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CHAPTER ONE

Introduction to the ColorFlex EZ Coffee for the Color Measurement of Ground Coffee Products

The ColorFlex EZ spectrophotometer is a versatile color measurement instrument that can be used to measure the color of ground coffee products. Coffee color is primarily used to evaluate the degree of roasting. There are light roasts, medium roasts, and dark roasts, which will each have different taste characteristic for the same original set of coffee beans. The ColorFlex EZ instrument provides HCCI HunterLab Coffee Color Index values, SCAA Number, SCAA Roast Classification, colorimetric and spectral data. This instrument can also be used for measuring the reflectance color of other products.

ColorFlex EZ Coffee is available with a regular port and 45°/0° geometry. The ground coffee will be read through the bottom of a 90 - 100 mm disposable polystyrene petri dish (25 mm sides). This will allow averaging of multiple readings per measurement (3 or 4 readings per measurement are suggested) by moving the dish around on top of the port.

Accessories

The following accessories are included with the ColorFlex EZ and can be found in the provided carrying case:

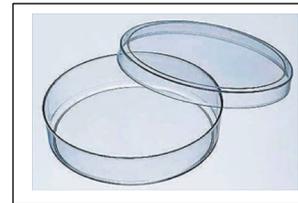
- Calibration tiles - A NIST-traceable calibrated instrument white tile and black glass used for instrument standardization. In addition, a diagnostic green tile is used to verify long-term instrument performance. A Certificate of traceability is provided for the calibrated instrument white tile.

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- Tile data sheet - provides NIST-traceable calibrated values for the calibrated instrument white tile and values read-at-factory for the diagnostic green tile.
- Coffee tile to be used as a PQ Performance Qualification step with values Read-at-Factory in HCCI - Hunter Coffee Color Index; SCAA #, SCAA Roast Classification and CIE L*, a*, b* values.
- USB cable for connecting the ColorFlex EZ to a computer.
- USB 2.0 Flash Drive for CSV data output.
- Standard 31.8mm (1.25 in) open port insert – used for the measurement of Coffee and the instrument diagnostic test.
- A sleeve of 10 disposable polystyrene (100 mm diameter) petri dishes

Additional sample dishes may be purchased from HunterLab or the following sources:

- BD Fisher extra-depth polystyrene dishes (100 mm diameter x 25 mm high) available from Fisher Scientific (www.fishersci.com part number 08-757-11).
- SKS Science D210-8R clear polystyrene petri dishes (90 mm diameter x 25 mm high) available from SKS Science (www.sks-science.com part number D210-8R).
- L02-1016-329 -Replace package of 10 polystyrene petri dishes 100mm (4 in)



- Standards care card - provides instructions on how to clean the standards.
- Lens wipes
- AC adapter, 12 W/9V.
- ColorFlex EZ User's Manual on CD.

Options and Sample Devices

There are many options and devices available for positioning samples at the measurement port of the ColorFlex EZ and for making the instrument easier to use. HunterLab part numbers are provided for convenience in ordering.

External Printer (A13-1014-259)

The external printer connects to the ColorFlex EZ's USB port and prints measurement data or product setup parameters on request. A communications cable is provided to connect the printer to the ColorFlex EZ.

The printer is automatically detected by the ColorFlex EZ once connected.



Keyboard (A13-1014-294)

The optional flexible keyboard connects to the ColorFlex EZ's USB port to allow easy entry of any alphanumeric information such as setup or sample ID names. The up, down, left, and right arrow keys on the keyboard correspond to the same buttons on the ColorFlex EZ button pad.

The Enter key on the keyboard emulates the center (Go) button on the ColorFlex EZ's button pad. Numbers and letters may be typed on the keyboard as usual.

The keyboard is automatically detected by the ColorFlex EZ once connected.

Bar Code Scanner (A13-1014-254)

The optional bar code scanner connects to the ColorFlex EZ's USB port to allow scanning of a bar code for the ID tag of a reading after the reading is made.

The bar code reader is automatically detected by the ColorFlex EZ once connected.



Installation

Before operating the ColorFlex EZ, the instrument needs to be connected to a power source. In addition, the instrument may also be connected to a computer or to an optional device, such as a printer. Instructions are provided below.

1. Unpack the cartons and remove wrappings and cable ties. Inspect for damage and notify the carrier and HunterLab immediately if any is discovered. Save the packing materials in case it becomes necessary to return the instrument to the factory.
2. Place the ColorFlex EZ on a flat, stable surface near an electrical outlet.
3. Connect the AC adapter to the acceptor on the left back of the ColorFlex EZ.
4. Plug the AC Adapter into a wall outlet.
5. If the instrument is to be connected to a computer, plug the small end of the USB cable into the USB port (located on the left back of) the ColorFlex EZ. Printers and other USB devices can be connected to the USB port on the side of the instrument.
6. Plug the flat end of the USB cable into the appropriate USB port on the computer or device. If connecting to a computer, Windows' plug and play feature should automatically find and install the ColorFlex EZ as a device. Let it do so until the "Found new hardware" message disappears. Other devices, such as the printer, bar code reader, and keyboard, are automatically detected by the ColorFlex EZ.
7. Turn the ColorFlex EZ on by pressing the **GO** button (lightning bolt) on the button pad.

The Basics of ColorFlex EZ Operation

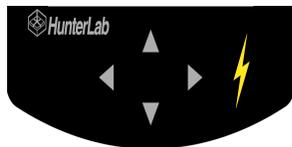
Commands are given to the ColorFlex EZ using the five buttons on its button pad, and instructional prompts and measurements are displayed on the 320 x 240 pixel on color liquid crystal display (LCD) screen.

When an item is to be measured using the ColorFlex EZ, the area of interest should be placed flush at the sample port with the side of the sample to be measured toward the instrument. The sample must completely cover the sample port.

When the read command is given using the button pad, the xenon flash lamp illuminates the sample, and the light reflected back to the detector by the sample is evaluated. The calculated measurement is then shown on the LCD.

Up to 2000 readings and 250 product setups may be stored in the ColorFlex EZ's memory.

The Button Pad and LCD Display



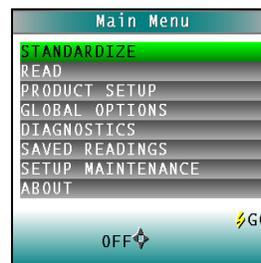
The five buttons on the button pad can be loosely defined as the **LEFT**, **RIGHT**, **UP**, and **DOWN** buttons, with the “**GO**” (lightning bolt) button located to the right of the arrows. These buttons perform slightly different functions based on the current operation. Consult the miniature map of the button pad shown at the bottom of the LCD display for the relevant definitions of the buttons at any particular time.

Across the top of each measurement screen are numbers indicating (left to right) the Datalog number for this reading if it was saved to the ColorFlex EZ's memory, and the number of hours and minutes since the instrument was last standardized.

Menus and Prompts

All ColorFlex EZ functions may be accessed through its **MAIN MENU**. The **MAIN MENU** commands lead to prompts based on the function requested.

Choose **RETURN** to go back to the last screen used before the instrument shut down. When **OFF** is shown as an available button command on the main menu screen it can be used to immediately turn the instrument off.



Terminology Used

Throughout this user's Manual and within the ColorFlex EZ's firmware, several terms will be used repeatedly. These terms are defined below.

Product Standard

A product standard (or "standard") is an object that represents the ideal target color for the product. This object is the one to which others will be compared and deemed acceptable or unacceptable. The product standard may either be a physical item that is measured using the ColorFlex EZ or a set of color values that are entered into the ColorFlex EZ's memory.

Sample

A sample is an object that will be measured with the ColorFlex EZ and compared to the product standard. The color of the sample is typically close to the color of the product standard.

Tolerances

Tolerances are limits that indicate how different a sample can be from the product standard and still be acceptable. Positive and negative tolerances may be set for each color scale and index parameter chosen for display. Then, the ColorFlex EZ can show a PASS or FAIL indicator after a sample is read.

Samples that differ from the standard by no more than the entered tolerance are said to PASS. Samples that exceed the tolerance for one or more parameter are said to FAIL.

Note: tolerances are disabled for the Coffee Index.

CHAPTER TWO

Measuring Coffee Color

This chapter describes the various steps for normal operation of the instrument, including:

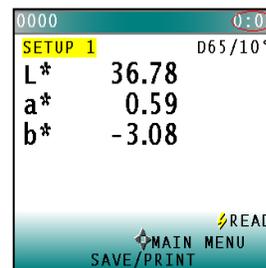
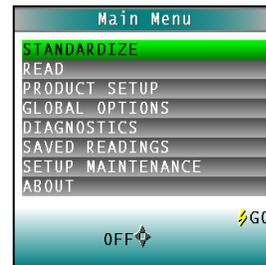
1. Standardization,
2. Product Setups,
3. Reading the Coffee Tile,
4. Sample Preparation and Presentation,
5. Reading Individual Samples,
6. Modifying The HCCI Parameters
7. Working with Saved Readings (Printing)
8. Reading with Datalog, and
9. Setup Maintenance.

Standardization

During standardization, the bottom-of-scale (0% reflectance) is set first by placing the black glass at the sample port. The top-of-scale is then set by scaling the light which is reflected back from the calibrated instrument white tile.

Messages on the LCD screen prompt the user through the standardization process as described below. The time elapsed (in minutes) since the last standardization is shown in the upper right corner of the screen. the number of readings stored in the Datalog is shown in the top left corner of the screen.

It is recommended that the ColorFlex EZ



be standardized every four to eight hours. Also standardize the ColorFlex EZ any time there is a significant change (greater than 5°F) in ambient temperature. For example, if the ColorFlex EZ is moved from air-conditioning to an outdoor site that is 90°F, the instrument should be standardized again outdoors after time has passed to allow for stabilization under the new temperature.

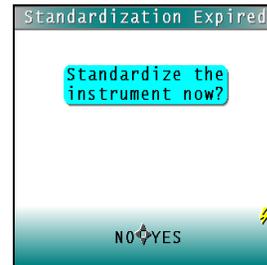
Also, it is very important that the tile and glass standards used in standardization be treated carefully. They must be kept clean and in good condition. The “Maintaining and Testing ColorFlex EZ” chapter describes how to clean them

Standardization Process

Standardization of a ColorFlex EZ is performed as follows:

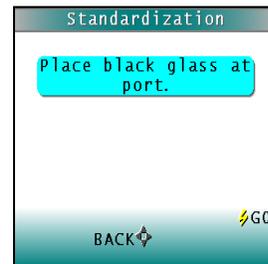
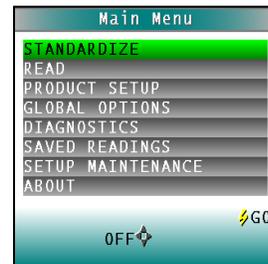
1. Remove the calibrated tiles from the standards box.

Check that the tiles are clean and free of dust and scratches. If they are dirty (including marked with fingerprints), they should be cleaned before proceeding.

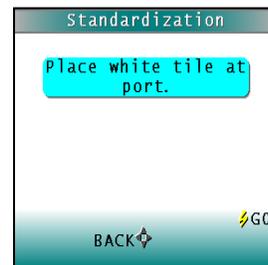


2. The standard 31.8 mm (1.25 in) port plate is needed to measure ground coffee products. Prior to standardizing, install this port plate.
3. Select **STANDARDIZE** from the ColorFlex EZ's main menu by moving the cursor highlight to its position using the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons and then pressing the **(GO)** button.
4. The Standardization screen appears, prompting placement of the shiny side of the black glass on the measuring port. **Check that the sample port is flat against the black glass and that the white dot is facing forward towards the operator.**
5. Press the button **(GO)**. The ColorFlex EZ reads the glass and sets the instrument bottom-of-scale. When it is finished, the screen prompts the user to place the calibrated instrument white tile at the port.
6. Replace the black glass with the instrument white tile, which is contained in the standards box. **Check that the tile is flat against the sample port and the white dot is facing forward towards the operator.**
7. Press the button **(GO)**. The ColorFlex EZ reads the instrument white tile and

sets the top-of-scale.
When standardizati



on is



finished, the screen

indicates that the instrument has been successfully standardized.

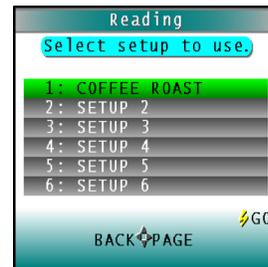
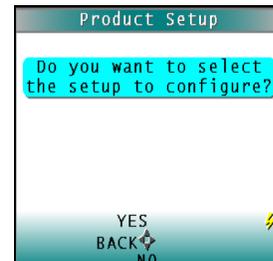
8. Press **MAIN MENU** (right arrow) to return to the main menu.
9. Periodically, such as once per week, perform the white tile check and Green (Color) Tile check to ensure that the instrument is operating properly. The user should also read the coffee tile on a regular basis and confirm that the instrument is reading correctly in this region of the spectrum.

Product Setup

A product setup is a set of operating parameters that define the operation of the system for a specific product.

The HunterLab Coffee Color Index is stored in the ColorFlex memory when the instrument is configured at the factory. There is one setup and two views for the Coffee Roast setup.

For other applications, the setups may be modified. Up to 250 product setups may be stored in the ColorFlex Coffee memory. When “Reset Setups” is chosen from the ColorFlex EZ SETUP MAINTENANCE on the Main Menu, the



default parameters for HCCI are restored.

Table 1.

Coffee Index Product Views	
Views	Ill/Obs
HCCI	D65/10
SCAA Gourmet	D65/10
SCAA Commercial	D65/10
L*a*b*	D65/10

Reading the Coffee Tile

The coffee tile is used as a PQ Performance Qualification check to ensure that your instrument is reading the coffee samples consistently over time in the 640nm region of the spectrum.

After standardization, read the coffee tile as a sample and the readings should be consistent to values Read-at-Factory from day to day and week to week.

Selecting, Preparing, and Presenting Samples

1. Choose samples that are representative of the material used. If samples are non-representative of the batch or are spoiled, damaged, or irregular, then the result may be biased. When choosing a sample, select randomly and examine the sample to avoid biased results. If the sampling procedure is adequate, a different sample selected from the same batch should result in comparable measured values.
2. Prepare samples in exactly the same manner each time they are measured. Mix the coffee product so that it is homogeneous.
3. Present the samples to the instrument in a standard, repeatable manner. Results obtained depend on the condition of the samples and their presentation. Establish a method so that the same procedure is used each



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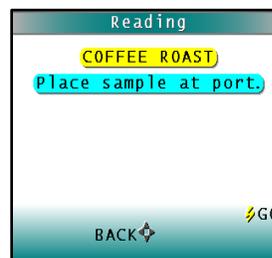
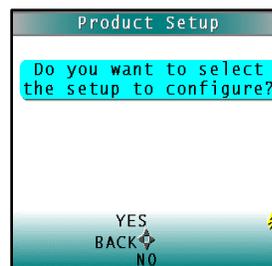
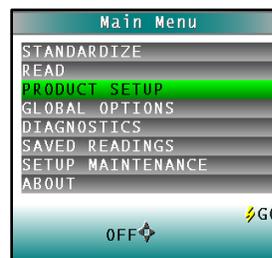
time specific samples or types of samples are measured. In this way a valid basis for comparison of measured results will be obtained. This also ensures repeatability of results when measuring the same sample again. Make a check list so that operators may simply check each step. The check list will also help in the training of new operators.

4. Follow the prompts to read the samples.

Reading Individual Samples

Complete the following steps to take single readings of ground coffee products using the ColorFlex EZ Coffee:

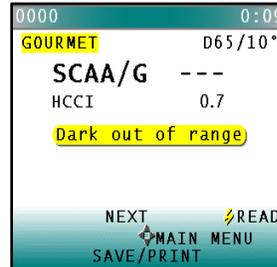
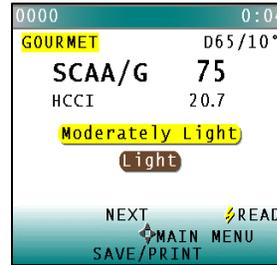
1. From the Main Menu, press the **DOWN** arrow key until the product setup screen is reached. Press **GO** to select a setup.
2. Press the **UP** or **DOWN** arrow to select the Coffee Roast Setup. Press **GO** to continue.
3. Select **READ** from the ColorFlex EZ's main menu. Move the cursor highlight to its position using the up and down arrow buttons and then press the center (**GO**) button.
4. To measure a sample, pour the sample into a petri dish in until the dish is almost full.
5. Place the dish in the port plate.
6. Measure the sample by pressing the **GO** key. It is best to average 3 readings per measurement, moving the dish to different areas on the port. The result is displayed.
7. To view the next Coffee score, press the **UP** Arrow.



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8. Press **DOWN** arrow to both Save/Print reading to the ColorFlex EZ's memory and print the reading (if optional USB printer is connected.) The saved readings counter in the upper left corner of the screen will be incremented to reflect the newly saved reading.
9. Remove the sample dish from the sample port and place next sample at the port.
10. Press **READ** to take another reading in this product setup.
11. Press **UP** to move to the next data view for this product setup.
12. Press **RIGHT ARROW** to return to the main menu.

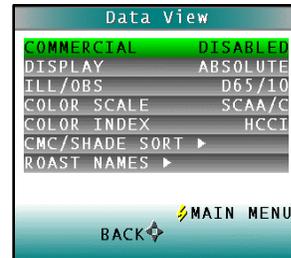
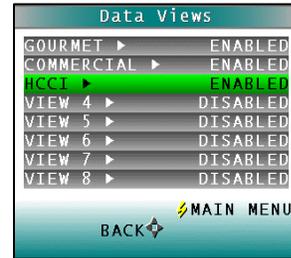
Note: With a bar code reader installed, scan the bar code now, and the ID will appear beneath the color.



Data Views

Data Views allows the user to select the type of coffee to be read. Select from SCAA Gourmet, SCAA Commercial or HCCI.

1. From the Product Setup menu, select **VIEWS**.
2. Each of the Coffee Scales can be enabled by toggling the Enable/Disable selection.
3. Additional Scales can also be selected as needed starting with View 4.
4. To view the range of measurements as related to Roast Names, view Select Names.



Modifying the HCCI

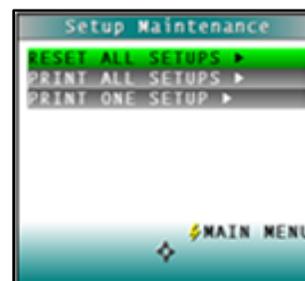
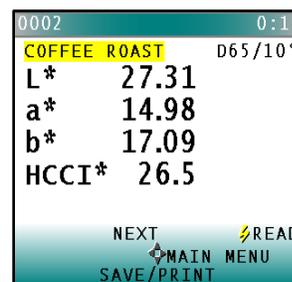
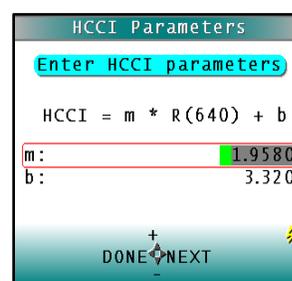
Parameters

The HunterLab Coffee Color Index is a calculation based on the reflectance reading in the 640nm range.

$$\text{HCCI} = (1.958 * R_{640\text{nm}}) - 3.32$$

At the factory, the coefficient values for the HunterLab Coffee Color Index have been entered. It would not be a typical practice but it is possible to modify the slope and intercept for the HCCI calculations to improve inter-instrument agreement if needed, or implement a customer roast scale.

1. From the **PRODUCT SETUP MENU**, choose **HCCI**.
2. Select the Coffee Index coefficient to change and press the **NEXT** arrow to continue.
3. When all coefficients have been edited, press **GO** to return to the **MAIN MENU**.
4. The HCCI metric in the display screen will have an asterich (*) beside it indicating the default coefficients have been modified.
5. To return to the original values, select **SETUP MAINTENANCE** from the **MAIN MENU**. Press **RESET ALL SETUPS**.



Working with Saved Readings

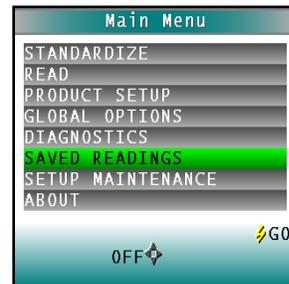
Readings stored in the ColorFlex EZ's memory during the read process may be viewed, printed, and deleted later, if desired.

To work with saved readings, select Saved Readings from the main menu by moving the cursor highlight to its position using the up and down arrow buttons and then pressing the **(GO)** button. The Saved Readings menu appears.

Choose the desired function by scrolling using the up and down arrow buttons until it is highlighted and then pressing the right arrow button. The various functions perform as described below.

Delete All Readings ▶

Delete All Saved Readings causes a confirmation message to be shown. When **GO** is pressed, all measurements stored in the ColorFlex EZ's memory are erased. When complete, a confirmation message is shown. The Saved Readings menu will be displayed next.



Print All Readings ▶

Print All Readings causes all the measurements stored in the ColorFlex EZ's memory to be output to the device (such as a computer) or printer connected to the ColorFlex EZ's USB port. When complete, the Saved Readings menu is displayed.

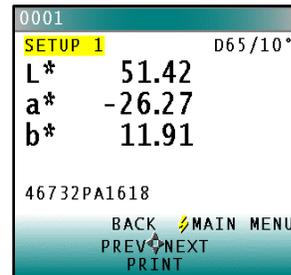
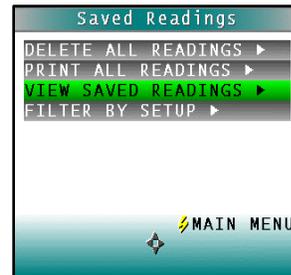
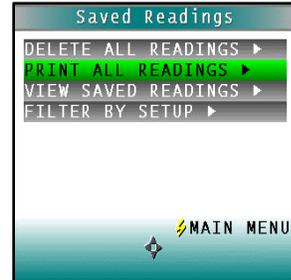
View Saved Readings ▶

View Saved Readings allows the user to view and scroll through the readings saved in the ColorFlex EZ's memory. The first reading stored in memory (which was assigned an ID of 0001 by default) will be shown first.

Press Print (**DOWN** arrow) to output the saved reading currently shown to the device (such as a computer) or printer connected to the ColorFlex EZ's USB port.

Press Next (**RIGHT** arrow) to move forward to the next saved reading or Prep (**LEFT** arrow) to move back to the previous saved reading.

Press Back (**UP** arrow) to return to the Saved Readings menu or Main Menu (**GO**) to return to the main menu.



Filter By Setup ▶

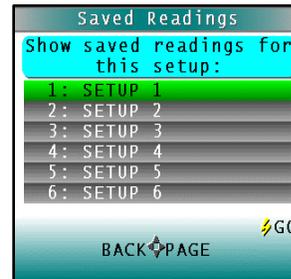
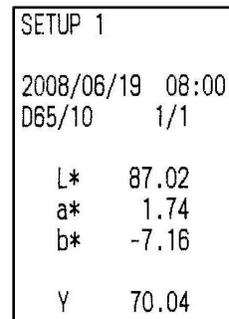
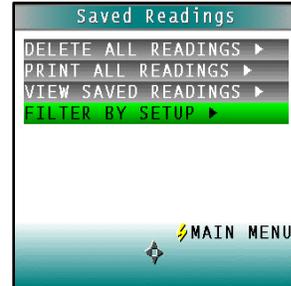
Filter by Setup allows the user to view readings saved in the ColorFlex EZ's memory by choosing the product setup used to measure the readings of interest. The Saved Readings screen is shown first.

Scroll through the setups using the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons until the desired setup is highlighted, then press **GO** to select. Advanced scrolling may be done a page at a time using the Page (**RIGHT** arrow) button.

View, print, and move through the readings saved for this setup in the same way described above for "View Saved Readings."

Reading with Datalog

The ColorFlex EZ has the ability to manually or automatically save measurements to the Datalog on a USB flash drive in CSV (.csv) or ASCII (.dtg) format. The precision is 3 decimal places for colorimetric data, 5 for chromaticity values and 4 for spectral data. Once saved to the USB flash drive (A10-1013-423, provided with instrument), it can then be transferred to a PC and read directly into Excel or EZMQC for custom reporting.



Setup Maintenance

Setup Maintenance is selected from the main menu by moving the cursor highlight to its position using the **UP** and **DOWN** buttons and then pressing the (**GO** button).

The Setup Maintenance menu appears.

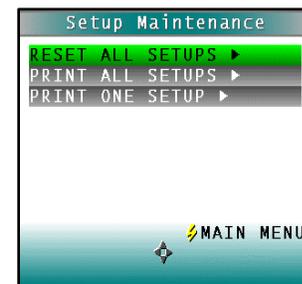
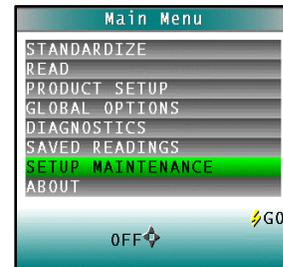
Select the desired command from the menu by moving the cursor highlight to its position using the up and down arrow buttons and then pressing the right arrow button.

The available commands are described below.

Reset All Setups ▶

Reset All Setups first gives a confirmation message then, if **GO** is selected, returns all product setups to their default (factory) values.

Note: The user will not be able to restore the default setups if the setups are locked in Global Options.



Print All Setups ▶

This command causes the product setup parameters to be sent through the USB port for all the product setups.

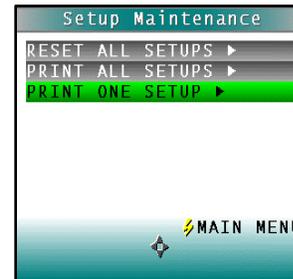
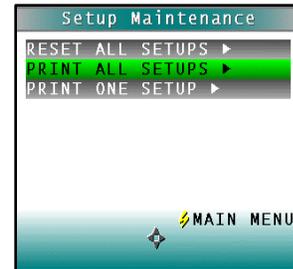
If the USB cable is connected to a printer, the parameters will be printed. If the cable is connected to a computer or other device, it will be sent there.

Print One Setup ▶

Print One Setup provides a screen to select the product setup to print.

Select the desired setup from the list by moving the cursor highlight to its position using the up and down arrow buttons and then pressing the **GO** (Print) button. The product setup's parameters are then output through the USB port. If the USB cable is connected to a printer, the parameters will be printed. If the cable is connected to a computer or other device, it will be sent there.

An example printout is shown.



```

01 SETUP 1
PHYSICAL
AVERAGE 1
AUTOSearch NO
VIEW1
  ABSOLUTE
  D65/10
  L*a*b*
  Y
VIEW2
  SPECTRAL PLOT
  D65/10
  L*a*b*
  (...)
    
```

Clone All Setups ▶

Clone All Setups appears in the Setup Maintenance menu only when two ColorFlex EZs are connected together via the standard ColorFlex EZ USB cable and a Standard-A to Mini-A adapter. When Clone All Setups is chosen on one of the ColorFlex EZs, the full set of 250 product setups are sent from the initiating instrument to the second connected instrument. This process takes several minutes. Press Cancel to stop the setup cloning while it is in progress.

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CHAPTER 3

Global Options

Global Options allow the user to select the Language for Display, the Display settings, AutoSearch function, Date and Time and more.

The instrument global options (and product setups) are retained in the ColorFlex EZ's memory even when the instrument is turned off.

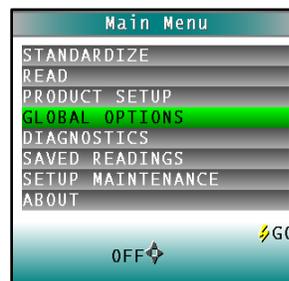
This chapter describes how to configure and maintain the global instrument options.

Global Options

Global Options is selected from the main menu by moving the cursor highlight to the "Global Options" position using the up and down arrow buttons and then pressing the (Go) button.

The Global Options screen appears.

Configure each parameter by moving the cursor highlight to its position using the up and down arrow buttons. When the desired parameter is highlighted, press the left or right arrow button to scroll through the available choices for the parameter. When the appropriate choice is displayed,



stop scrolling. More options may then be configured in the same manner.

When all options are as desired, press the GO (Main Menu) button to accept the settings and return to the main menu.

The global options that may be configured are as follows:

Language

ColorFlex EZ can display screens and prompts in English, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Simple Chinese and Spanish.

To scroll through the languages, highlight the LANGUAGE and select the RIGHT arrow to change.

Roast Names ▶

To enter custom roast names, press the RIGHT arrow to edit. Use the up/down arrow to highlight each range for editing. When done, press the “GO” button.



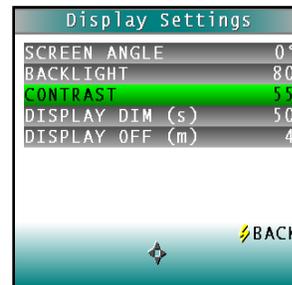
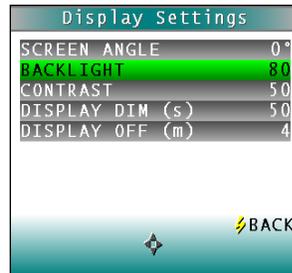
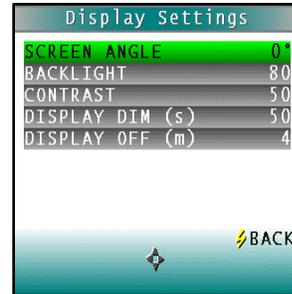
Display Settings ▶

When Display Settings is highlighted and the right arrow button is pressed, a submenu appears. In this submenu, the user may set the following parameters:

- **Screen angle:** Rotate the text on the ColorFlex EZ screen so that it may be easily read from either side of the instrument. 0° keeps the text in its normal position and 180° flips the text upside down. Please note that the functions of the buttons also rotate when the screen text rotates (i.e., what was previously the up arrow will become the down arrow if the text is flipped upside down).

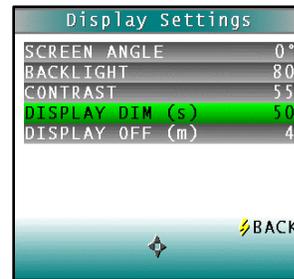
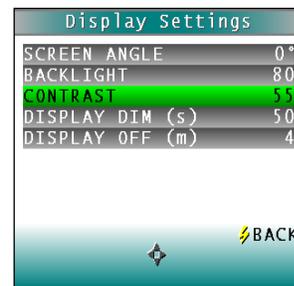
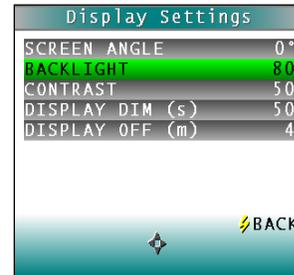
Each press of the right arrow button increases the displayed value 180°.

- **Backlight:** Press the right arrow button to increase the brightness of the LCD's backlight or the left arrow button to decrease the brightness. Values between 0 and 100 may be selected in increments of 5.
- **Contrast:** Press the **RIGHT** arrow button to increase the LCD's contrast or the **LEFT** arrow button to decrease the contrast. Values between 0 and 100 may be selected in increments of 5.



- Backlight:** Press the right arrow button to increase the brightness of the LCD's backlight or the left arrow button to decrease the brightness. Values between 0 and 100 may be selected in increments of 5.

Contrast: Press the **RIGHT** arrow button to increase the LCD's contrast or the **LEFT** arrow button to decrease the contrast. Values between 0 and 100 may be selected in increments of 5.
- Display Dim:** Press the **RIGHT** arrow button to increase the time that must elapse (in seconds) after the last button press before the LCD backlight automatically dims. Press the **LEFT** arrow button to decrease that time. Values between 10 and 50 seconds may be selected in increments of 10. When the backlight dims, the display may still be read, and the press of any button on the button pad causes the backlight to turn back on.



- **Display Off:** Press the **RIGHT** arrow button to increase the time that must elapse (in minutes) after the last button press before the ColorFlex EZ's LCD automatically turns itself off. Press the **LEFT** arrow button to decrease that time. Values between 1 and 4 minutes may be selected in increments of 1. When the display turns off, it may no longer be read, but the press of any button on the button pad causes the display to turn back on.

Note: The ColorFlex EZ will turn off entirely once 5 minutes elapse since the last button press.

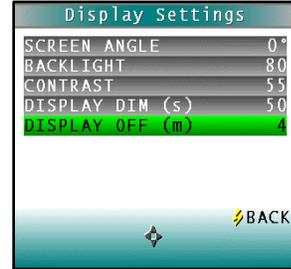
Press Back (**GO**) to return to the Global Options screen.

Setups Locked?

Choose **YES** to lock the product setups so that changes cannot be made to them without going to Global Options and unlocking the setups. Choose **NO** to allow changes to the product setups. Each press of the **RIGHT** arrow button toggles between YES and NO.

AutoSave

Choose **YES** to automatically save each measurement to the instrument's Datalog as it is made. Choose **NO** to save measurements on demand. Each press of



the **RIGHT** arrow button

toggles between YES and NO.

Stdz Interval

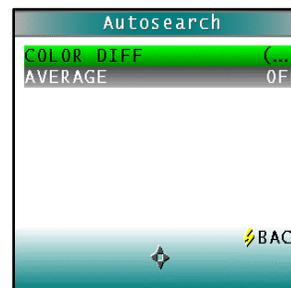
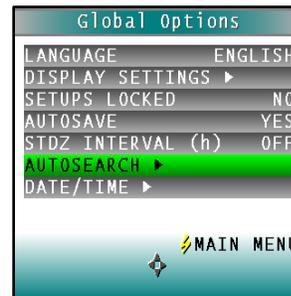
Indicate the amount of time that must elapse (in hours) between standardizations. Press the **RIGHT** arrow button to increase the number of hours or the **LEFT** arrow button to decrease the number. Values between 1 and 16 hours may be selected in increments of 1. Selecting 4 or 8 hours is suggested. The choice of OFF is also available (disabling prompting for standardization), but its use is not recommended.

AutoSearch ▶

One of the features of the ColorFlex EZ is that it automatically finds the closest physical, numeric, or hitch standard stored in the instrument's memory to a sample read.

When AutoSearch is highlighted and the right arrow button is pressed, a submenu appears. In this submenu, may set the following parameters:

- **Color Diff:** If the user does not wish to use the AutoSearch feature, set this parameter to (...). To use this feature, select the color difference index for sample/standard comparison. The choices are dE, dE*, and dEcmc. This index and the illuminant/observer set in each product setup searched will be used for the comparison.



Each press of the **RIGHT** arrow button changes the color difference index to the next one available.

- **Average:** If the user does not wish to average measurements used in autosearching, set this parameter to **OFF**. To use this feature, select the number of readings to average. Press the **RIGHT** arrow button to increase the number of readings or the **LEFT** arrow button to decrease the number. Values between 2 and 20 may be selected in increments of 1. Press Back (the **GO** button) to return to the Global Options screen.

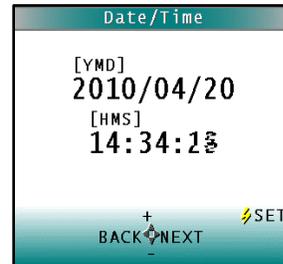
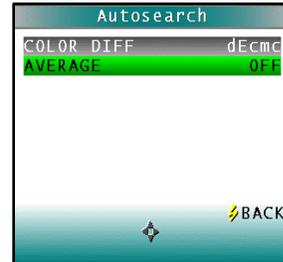
Date/Time ▶

When Date/Time is highlighted and the right arrow button is pressed, a submenu appears. In this submenu, set the current date and time.

Refer to the button pad map at the bottom of the screen.

Press **NEXT** to move to another parameter to set. Year is set first, then month, then day, followed by the hour and minutes. (Seconds may not be set.)

Press **UP** arrow+ to increase the value of the current parameter or the **DOWN** arrow to decrease it.



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Press **SET** to accept the entered date and time and leave the Date/Time screen.

Press **BACK** to discard the entered date and time and leave the Date/Time screen.

CHAPTER FOUR

Maintaining and Testing ColorFlex EZ

The ColorFlex EZ requires very little maintenance. Keep the tiles and black glass clean. Take reasonable precautions to prevent entry of contaminants into the sample port.

This chapter describes the maintenance necessary to keep the instrument functioning properly and the tests that may be run to assess performance.

Cleaning the ColorFlex EZ

Clean the outside surfaces of the ColorFlex EZ using a soft cloth. Do not spray liquids directly on the instrument.

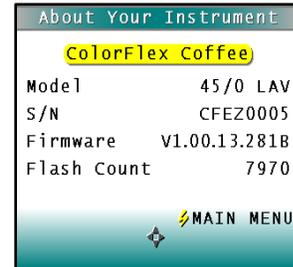
Maintaining the Instrument Standards

Before standardizing the ColorFlex EZ each time, inspect the calibrated instrument white tile and black glass (if included) for dust and fingerprints. Do the same for the diagnostic green tile prior to running the diagnostic green tile test. Keep the calibration tiles in the carrying case when they are not being used. If a tile is lost or damaged, contact HunterLab as described in “When You Need Assistance” concerning replacement.

Clean the tiles and black glass using a soft nylon bristle brush and a solution of warm water and a laboratory grade detergent such as SPARKLEEN. Rinse the tiles in a stream of warm tap water. Blot them dry using a clean, non-optically brightened, lint-free paper towel.

About Your Instrument

By selecting ABOUT from the MAIN MENU, the Model number, serial number, firmware version and lamp flash count are displayed.



Replacing the Lamp

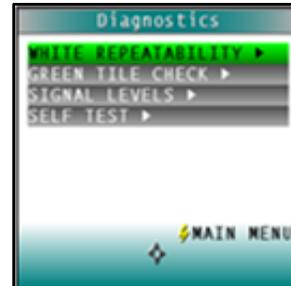
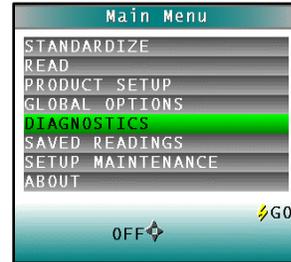
Lamp replacement requires a trained technician. Contact the HunterLab Field Service Department to arrange for lamp replacement. Please read “When You Need Assistance,” page 8-7, prior to contacting HunterLab.

Diagnostics

Diagnostics is selected from the main menu by moving the cursor highlight to its position using the up and down arrow buttons and then pressing the center (Go) button. The Diagnostics menu appears. Choose the desired function by scrolling using the up and down arrow buttons until it is highlighted and then pressing the right arrow button. The various functions perform as described below.

White Tile Repeatability ▶

The purpose of the White Tile Repeatability test is to verify short term repeatability performance of the instrument. The White Tile Repeatability screens first prompt the user through a



normal standardization for the instrument. When standardization is complete, the user is then prompted to leave the instrument white tile in position at the sample port and to press the **GO** button.

Twenty readings of the instrument white tile are made automatically and the results of each reading shown concurrently. This test may be cancelled at any time by pressing the **LEFT** arrow to Cancel.

When all readings are complete, the final result, as well as a PASS/FAIL status, is shown.

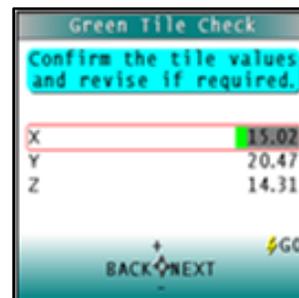
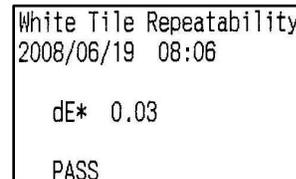
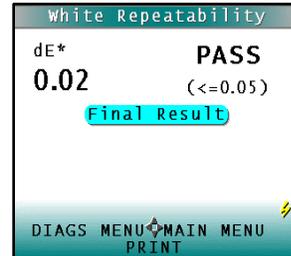
The specification is that dE* must be less than or equal to 0.05 for the instrument to pass the test.

Press **PRINT** to print the result (if a printer is connected to the instrument's USB port). An example printout is shown.

Press **DIAGS MENU** to return to the Diagnostics menu. Press Main Menu to exit Diagnostics.

Green Tile Check ▶

The first Green Tile Check allows the user to compare the values in the ColorFlex EZ's memory to the values on the back of the diagnostic green tile. The purpose of this test is to verify long term repeatability of the instrument in



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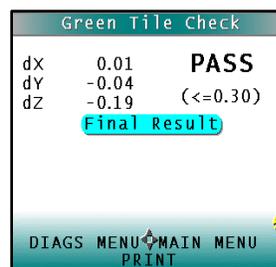
measuring color. If the values match, press the **GO** button to continue. If the values in the instrument's memory require revision, change the highlighted digit of the selected color scale value using the **UP** and **DOWN** arrow buttons. When the desired digit is shown, press **NEXT** to move to the next digit. When all digits are as desired, press **GO** to continue. Press **BACK** to cancel the test.

The user is then prompted through a normal standardization for the instrument. When standardization is complete, the user is then prompted to place the diagnostic green tile at the sample port and to press the **GO** button.

One reading of the diagnostic green tile is made, and then the final result is shown with the PASS/FAIL evaluation. The specification is that dX, dY, and dZ must all be less than or equal to 0.30 for the instrument to pass the test.

Press **PRINT** to print the result (if a printer is connected to the instrument's USB port).

Press **DIAGS MENU** to return to the Diagnostics menu. Press **MAIN MENU** to exit Diagnostics.



Signal Levels ▶

The Signal Levels diagnostic first prompts the user to place a sample at the measurement port. Normally this will be the instrument white tile, but other instructions may be provided by

HunterLab's Technical Support staff. Place the sample and press **GO**.

The sample and monitor channels are plotted on a graph for examination by HunterLab's Technical Support staff.

Press **READ** to read again.

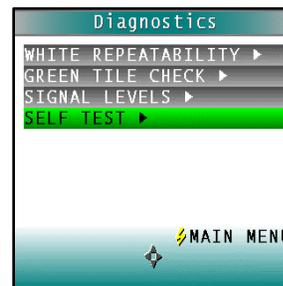
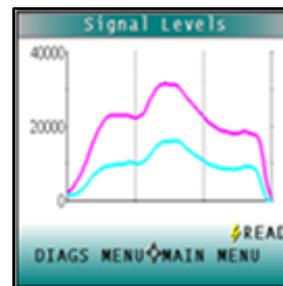
Press **DIAGS MENU** to return to the Diagnostics menu. Press **MAIN MENU** to exit Diagnostics.

Self Test ▶

The **DIAGNOSTICS MENU** contains a fourth function named **SELF TEST**.

When this function is selected, communications tests between the ColorFlex EZ's subsystems are run. If successful, the versions of the firmware present would be displayed. Also shown is the value of the checksum of the instrument's calibration data as four hexadecimal digits.

The value of the checksum of the calibration data should remain constant unless the instrument white tile's assigned reflectance is updated or the instrument is serviced. A record of the checksum's values should be kept. If the value



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changes for unexplained reasons then the instrument may not function correctly.

Press **DIAGS MENU** to return to the Diagnostics menu. Press Main Menu to exit Diagnostics.

CHAPTER FIVE

Specifications

The specifications and characteristics of the ColorFlex EZ instrument are given in this chapter.

For best performance, the instrument should be placed where there is ample work space with medium or subdued illumination and no drafts. The operating conditions (temperature and humidity ranges) are given in the Operating Conditions section below.

Operating Conditions

Do not leave ColorFlex EZ in an area where temperature or humidity extremes are possible.

Storage Temperature	-20°C to 65°C (-5°F to 150°F)
Operating Temperature	10°C to 40°C (50°F to 104°F)
Performance Temperature	21-28°C (70-82°F)
Noncondensing Humidity	10% to 90%
Standard Accessories	Calibrated Instrument White Tile, black glass, Green Diagnostic Tile, Coffee Tile, Universal AC adaptor, computer interface cable, USB flash drive, User's Manual on CD, Certificate of Traceability

Physical Characteristics

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Weight	3.6kg (8 lb)
Dimensions (height x width x length)	16.25cm x 13.2cm x 36.5cm 6.4-in x 5.2-in x 14.4-in
Communications Interface	USB OTG to computer USB A to Keyboard, printer, barcode scanner
RFI Compliance	FCC Class A (Commercial), IEC, or equivalent
Safety Compliance	UL, CSA, IEC, or equivalent

Conditions of Illumination and Viewing

Light Source	Pulsed xenon
Lamp Life	>1 million flashes
Geometry	45° Illumination/ 0° Viewing
Spectrophotometer	256-element diode array and high resolution concave holographic grating
Port Diameter/ View Diameter	31.8 mm (1.25 in) illuminated/ 25.4 mm (1 in) measured
Specular Component	Excluded

Instrument Performance

Coffee Metrics	HCCI – HunterLab Coffee Color Index SCCA # SCAA Roasting Color Classification CIE L*a*b*
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Spectral Data	Range: 400-700 nm Reporting Interval (nm): 10 nm
Bandwidth at Half-height	<10 nm
Wavelength Accuracy	≤0.75 nm
Photometric Range	0-120% reflectance
Photometric Resolution	0.01% reflectance
Measurement Speed (at 23°C)	≤1.0 seconds
Measurement Storage Capacity	2000 readings 250 product setups

Regulatory Notice

DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY according to ISO/IEC Guide 22 and EN 45014

Manufacturer's Name: Hunter Associates Laboratory, Inc.

Manufacturer's Address: 11491 Sunset Hills Road
Reston, Virginia U.S.A. 20190

Declares that the Product:

Product Name: ColorFlex EZ Coffee

Model: CLFX EZ 45/0 LAV.

Conforms to the following Standards:

IEC 61326-1:2005 (CISPR 11:2003:A1:2004, EN 61000-4-2:1995, and EN 61000-4-3:2006 + A1:2008)

EN 61010-1:2001

Supplementary Information:

This product herewith complies with the requirements of the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC and Council Directive 98/34/EEC, and carries the CE mark accordingly.

(1) This product was tested using an IBM-compatible computer.

*European Contact: Christian Jansen
Griesbraeustrasse 11
82418 Murnau
Germany
Telephone: +49 (0) 8841 9464
Fax: +49 (0) 8841 99472*

CHAPTER SIX

Instrument Replacement, Repair, Problems , and Questions

The following HunterLab policies are described in this chapter:

- Warranty
- Shipping claims
- Returns/service
- Technical assistance.

Warranty

HunterLab warrants that all instruments it manufactures will be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service. Our obligation under this warranty is limited to repairing or replacing any parts which our examination disclose to have been factory defective when returned to us by prepaid transportation. The time limit on this warranty is one year from date of shipment of new instruments and two months from the date of shipment of repaired instruments.

HunterLab warranty does not cover expendable items such as lamps, fuses, batteries, and diskettes. The warranty is void if the user has made unauthorized repairs, performed improper installation, or has incorrectly used the instrument.

Shipping Claims

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All materials are sold F.O.B. from Reston, Virginia (unless otherwise specified) and HunterLab responsibility ends upon delivery to the first carrier. All claims for loss or damage must be rendered by the consignee against the carrier within fifteen days of receipt of goods. A copy of this notice must also be forwarded to HunterLab within five days of its receipt.

Breakage or Damage

According to the contract terms and conditions of the carrier, the responsibility of the shipper ends at the time and place of shipment. The carrier then assumes full responsibility. Perform the following procedures in the case that the ColorFlex EZ arrives broken or damaged.

Freight or Express

1. Notify the local shipping carrier.
2. Hold the damaged goods with their container and packaging for inspection by the examining agent. Do not return any goods to HunterLab prior to inspection by and authorization of the carrier.
3. File a claim against the carrier. Substantiate this claim with the examining agent's report. A certified copy of our invoice is available upon request. The original B/L is attached to our original invoice. If the shipment is prepaid, write for a receipted transportation bill.
4. Advise HunterLab regarding replacement.

Parcel Post Shipment

1. Notify HunterLab at once in writing, giving details of the loss or damage. This information is required for filing a claim.
2. Hold the damaged goods with their container and packaging for possible inspection by postal authorities.

3. Advise HunterLab regarding replacement.

United Parcel Service

1. Contact the local UPS office regarding damage and insurance claims. Each UPS office has a different procedure for handling claims.
2. Retain the container and packaging.
3. Notify HunterLab at once for replacement.

Shortage

Perform the following procedure if the order appears incomplete:

1. Check the packing list notations. The apparent shortage may be a backordered item and may be marked as an intentional short-ship.
2. Re inspect the container and packing material, particularly to locate smaller items.
3. Ascertain that the item was not removed by unauthorized personnel prior to complete unpacking and checking.
4. Notify HunterLab immediately of the shortage in writing.

Incorrect Shipment

Perform the following procedure if material received does not correspond with the order.

1. Notify HunterLab immediately, referencing the order number and item.

2. Hold incorrect items until return shipping instructions are received.

Returns / Repairs

A service request order (SRO) number is required before any items can be returned to HunterLab. Contact HunterLab's Order Processing Department to obtain an SRO for damaged or incorrect parts, or Technical Support to obtain an SRO to return and instrument for service.

Do not return any damaged or incorrect items until all shipping instructions are received.

HunterLab offers complete repair services for all instruments it manufactures. Call HunterLab for the service facility nearest to your location. If the equipment is not functioning properly, contact HunterLab Technical Support for maintenance or repair instructions. Many times, this on-the-spot diagnosis is all that is required.

If repair is required, the instrument may be returned to a HunterLab service facility. For schedule and terms for repairs, call HunterLab Technical Support. Please read the next section, "When You Need Assistance," prior to contacting HunterLab.

Customers are responsible for incoming and outgoing freight charges for instrument returned to HunterLab for all repairs, including warranty repairs.

Packing and Shipping Instruments for Repair

Please regard the following instructions when packing the instrument to return it to HunterLab for repair. **Proper packing is crucial.** Ideally we recommend using the original shipping box. If the original packaging box is not available, then HunterLab sells replacement shipping boxes for a nominal fee.

Please also note that purchasing freight insurance does not guarantee a successful damaged shipment claim if the carrier determines the instrument was not packaged properly.

- All instrument tiles, black glass, power supply, power cords, and cables for the instrument should be included in the return shipment. **The repair estimate will be delayed if the instrument tiles are shipped separately later.**
- Cover the measurement port. **Do not use duct tape.** “Painter’s tape” is preferred, as it will not leave residue on the instrument.
- ColorFlex EZ carrying cases are not intended as shipping containers. Place the instrument inside the carrying case and then place the carrying case into the original packing container. Surround the instrument with a minimum of **6 inches of packing material** (preferably foam) around the instrument. Styrofoam peanuts should not be used as packing material for instruments, as they can suspend items weighing only up to 5 pounds. Insure the shipment.
- Provide an itemized packing list of all contents of the shipment.
- Contact the HunterLab Service Department for a Service Request Order (SRO) number. To do this, send an email to service@hunterlab.com. Please include the instrument serial number, your name, the company name and phone number.
- Label the carton(s) as follows:

HunterLab
Attn: SRO # _____
11491 Sunset Hills Road
Reston, VA 20190
U.S.A.

When You Need Assistance

When there is a problem with an instrument or software, or technical advice concerning a specific application is needed, please contact HunterLab for assistance. In order to help us help you, please have the following information available prior to contacting HunterLab:

1. The type of sensor for which assistance is needed (i.e. ColorFlex EZ).
2. The serial number of the instrument (found on the bottom of the unit).
3. The type of processor or software in use to access the sensor output (such as EasyMatch QC), the version of the software, the operating system, and the brand and type of computer, if applicable.
4. The specific nature of the problem, including the exact error message received or the number of units the sensor reads “off” from the standard tiles.
5. The steps performed prior to the start of the problem.
6. Steps already performed to reconcile the problem and/or results of any diagnostic tests.
7. The type of product being measured.
8. Environmental conditions under which the instrument is normally used (temperature, humidity, dust, fumes, etc.)
9. Whether the instrument has recently been moved or the computer reconfigured.
10. The name(s) of any HunterLab personnel with whom the problem has been discussed.

The general number for HunterLab is (703) 471-6870. For prices on instruments, software, and replacement parts, or to place an

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order, ask for the ORDER PROCESSING DEPARTMENT. For measurement advice, for help in correcting instrument or software problems, to return instruments to HunterLab for service, or to ask questions about the servicing or recalibration of instruments, as for TECHNICAL SUPPORT.

HunterLab may also be contacted through its web site, www.hunterlab.com.

The mailing address for HunterLab headquarters is given below. Customers outside the United States should contact their HunterLab distributor for initial assistance.

Hunter Associates Laboratory, Inc.
11491 Sunset Hills Road, Reston, VA 21090 USA

CFEZ Coffee Color User's Manual Version 1.2

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